

Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – February 2025

March 2025

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## Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) – Investigation

Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – February 2025

March 2025





## **Dredging, Management and Capping of Contaminated Sediment Disposal Facility at Sha Chau**

## **Environmental Certification Sheet**

## Environmental Permit No. EP-312/2008/A

## Reference Document /Plan

Document/Plan to be Certified/ Verified: Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the

East of Sha Chau - February 2025

Date of Report:

7 March 2025

Date prepared by ET:

7 March 2025

Date received by IA:

7 March 2025

## Reference EP Condition

Environmental Permit Condition:

Condition 3.4 of EP-312/2008/A:

4 hard copies and 1 electronic copy of monthly EM&A Report shall be submitted to the Director within 10 working days after the end of the reporting month. The EM&A Reports shall include a summary of all non-compliance (exceedances) of the environmental quality performance limits (Action and Limit Levels). The submissions shall be verified by the Independent Auditor. Additional copies of the submission shall be provided to the Director upon request by the Director.

## **ET Certification**

I hereby certify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

Ir Thomas Chan, Environmental Team Leader (ETL):

Date: 7 March 2025

## **IA Verification**

I hereby verify that the above referenced document/plan complies with the above referenced condition of EP-312/2008/A.

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Dr Wang Wen Xiong, Independent Auditor (IA): 6 Date: 7 March 2025

## Issue and Revision Record

Revision	Date	Originator	Checker	<b>Approver</b>	Description
A	Mar 2025	Various	Liz Lo	Thomas Chan	Revision A of Submission
В	Apr 2025	Various	Liz Lo	Thomas Chan	Revision B of Submission

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## 1 Introduction

## 1.1 Background

The Civil Engineering and Development Department (CEDD) is managing a number of marine disposal facilities in Hong Kong waters, including the Contaminated Mud Pits (CMPs) to the East of Sha Chau (ESC) for the disposal of contaminated sediment, and various open-sea disposal grounds located to the South of Cheung Chau (SCC), East of Tung Lung Chau (ETLC) and East of Ninepins (ENP) for the disposal of uncontaminated sediment.

Environmental Permits (EPs) (Ref. No. EP-312/2008/A) was issued by the Environmental Protection Department (EPD) to the CEDD, the Permit Holder, on 28 November 2008 for the Project - Disposal of Contaminated Sediment – Dredging, Management and Capping of Sediment Disposal Facility at Sha Chau.

Under the requirements of the EP, EM&A programmes which encompass water and sediment chemistry, fisheries assessment, tissue and whole body analysis, sediment toxicity and benthic recolonisation studies as set out in the EM&A Manuals are required to be implemented. EM&A programmes have been continuously carried out during the operation of the CMPs at ESC. A review of the collection and analysis of such environmental data from the monitoring programme demonstrated that there had not been any adverse environmental impacts resulting from disposal activities. The current programme will assess the impacts resulting from dredging, disposal and capping operations of CMP V.

A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring as well as combination of routine water quality monitoring and water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been effective for the EM&A activities since December 2020. In early 2022, after implementing the Phase 1 optimisation for at least one year, a further data review was conducted. The monitoring data has been reviewed and demonstrated that the data robustness and representativeness are maintained. Therefore, a technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022. EPD expressed no comment on the review and note the implementation of Phase 2 optimization of sample replication on 18 May 2022, and thus this optimization has been effective for the EM&A activities since July 2022.

The latest sampling schedule is provided in **Appendix A**.

The present EM&A programme under Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) covers the dredging, disposal and capping operations of the ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the EM&A programme.) Detailed works schedule for ESC CMP V is shown in **Table 1.1**. In February 2025, the following works were undertaken:

- Disposal of contaminated mud at ESC CMP Vb; and
- Capping operations at ESC CMP Vd.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> ERM (2013) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 4/2009 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pit at East Sha Chau. For CEDD.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ERM (2017) Final Report. Submitted under Agreement No. CE 23/2012 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Contaminated Mud Pits to the South of The Brothers and at East Sha Chau (2012 - 2017). For CEDD.

## Table 1.1: Works Schedule for ESC CMP V



## 1.2 Reporting Period

This Monthly EM&A Report for Contaminated Mud Pits to the East of Sha Chau – February 2025 covers the EM&A activities for the reporting period of February 2025 (from 1 to 28 February 2025).

## 1.3 Details of Sampling and Laboratory Testing Activities

The following monitoring activities were undertaken for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb;
- Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMPs;
- Sediment Toxicity Tests of ESC CMPs; and
- Demersal Trawling for ESC CMPs.

## 1.4 Details of Outstanding Sampling or Analysis

No outstanding sampling remained for the reporting month (February 2025). The following analyses are in progress and will be presented in the corresponding quarterly report:

- Species identification of the biota samples collection from Demersal Trawling for ESC CMPs in February 2025; and
- Sediment Toxicity Tests of ESC CMPs in February 2025.

## 2 Brief Discussion of Monitoring Results for ESC CMP V

## 2.1 Introduction

This section presents a brief discussion of the results obtained from the following monitoring activities for ESC CMP V during the reporting period:

- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs;
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb;
- Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMPs;
- · Sediment Toxicity Tests of ESC CMPs; and
- Demersal Trawling for ESC CMPs.

## 2.2 Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb – in February 2025

Water Column Profiling was undertaken at a total of two sampling stations (Upstream and Downstream stations) on 5 February 2025. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the Water Quality Objectives (WQOs) set by Environmental Protection Department (EPD). This consists of a review of the EPD routine water quality monitoring data for the dry season period (November to March) of 2014 – 2023 from stations in the North Western Water Control Zone (WCZ), where the ESC CMPs are located.<sup>3</sup> For Salinity, the averaged value obtained from the Reference (Upstream) station was used for the basis as the WQO. Levels of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) and Turbidity were also assessed for compliance with the Action and Limit Levels (see **Table B1** of **Appendix B** for details).

## 2.2.1 In-situ Measurements

Analyses of results for February 2025 indicated that levels of Salinity, pH and DO complied with the WQOs at both Downstream and Upstream stations (**Table B2** of **Appendix B**). Levels of DO and Turbidity at all stations complied with the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

## 2.2.2 Laboratory Measurements for Suspended Solids (SS)

Analyses of results for February 2025 indicated that the SS level at both Upstream and Downstream stations complied with the WQO and the Action and Limit Levels (**Tables B1 and B2** of **Appendix B**).

Overall, the monitoring results indicated that the mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb did not appear to cause any deterioration in water quality during this reporting period.

## 2.3 Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs – in February 2025

Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs was undertaken on 12 February 2025. The monitoring results have been assessed for compliance with the WQOs (see **Section 2.2** above for details). The monitoring results are shown in **Tables B3**, **B4 and B5** of **Appendix B** and

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> http://epic.epd.gov.hk/EPICRIVER/marine/?lang=en

**Figures 1 to 11** of **Appendix C**. A total of sixteen (16) monitoring stations were sampled in February 2025 as shown in **Figure 2.1**.

## 2.3.1 In-situ Measurements

Graphical presentation of the monitoring results (Temperature, DO, pH, Salinity and Turbidity) is shown in **Figures 1 to 6** of **Appendix C**. Analyses of results indicated that the levels of pH, and DO complied with the WQOs at all stations in February 2025.

The levels of DO and Turbidity complied with the Action and Limit Levels at all stations (**Table B3** of **Appendix B**; **Figures 3 and 6** of **Appendix C**).

Overall, *in-situ* measurement results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable impacts in water quality in February 2025.

## 2.3.2 Laboratory Measurements

Laboratory analysis of samples obtained in February 2025 indicated that the concentrations of Arsenic, Cadmium, Chromium, Copper, Mercury, Nickel and Zinc were detected in the samples at some/ all stations and their concentrations were generally similar across stations; except the concentration of Zinc were only detected at Reference and Impact stations. (**Table B4** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 7 and 8 of Appendix C**).

For nutrients, concentrations of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) were lower than the WQO (0.5 mg/L) at all stations. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) were higher at Ma Wan station while the concentrations of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) were higher at Impact (IPE) station. (**Table B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 9 and 10** of **Appendix C**)

Analyses of results for the reporting period indicated that the SS levels complied with the dry season WQO (13.0 mg/L) and Action and Limit Levels at all stations. (**Tables B1 and B5** of **Appendix B**; **Figure 11** of **Appendix C**).

Based on the available results of the Routine Water Quality Monitoring which indicated that the disposal and capping operation at ESC CMPs did not appear to cause any unacceptable deterioration in water quality during the reporting period. Detailed statistical analysis will be presented in the Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate any spatial and temporal trends of potential concern.

## 2.4 Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb – in February 2025

Monitoring locations for Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMP Vb are shown in **Figure 2.2**. A total of six (6) monitoring stations were sampled on 10 February 2025.

The concentrations of most inorganic contaminants were lower than the Lower Chemical Exceedance Levels (LCELs) at all stations, except for Copper and Silver at Active-Pit station. The concentrations of Copper were higher than the LCEL at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA; and the concentrations of Silver were higher than the LCEL at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA. (**Figures 12 and 13** of **Appendix C**)

Considering that the higher levels of Copper and Silver occurred within Active-Pit station only but not at the Pit-Edge and Near-Pit stations, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environment impacts to sediment quality as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operation at ESC CMP Vb in February 2025.

For organic contaminants, the concentrations of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) were higher at Active-Pit stations ESC-NPCA and ESC-NPCB. (**Figure 14** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations

of Low Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) were higher at Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA. (**Figure 15** of **Appendix C**) The concentrations of High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (PAHs) were higher at Pit-Edge station ESC-NECA. (**Figure 15** of **Appendix C**)

The concentrations of Tributyltin (TBT) were higher at Active-Pit station ESC-NPCA. (**Figure 16** of **Appendix C**) The concentration of Total Polychlorinated Biphenyls (PCBs), Total dichlorodiphenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) and 4,4'-dichlorodiphenyldichloroethylene (DDE) were below the limit of reporting at all stations during the reporting period.

Therefore, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality outside the pit area as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period.

Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.

## 2.5 Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMPs – in February 2025

Monitoring locations for Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for ESC CMPs are shown in **Figure 2.3**. A total of nine (9) monitoring stations were sampled on 11 February 2025.

Analyses of results for the Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring indicated that the concentrations of all inorganic contaminants were below the LCEL at all stations during the reporting period. (**Figures 17** and **18** of **Appendix C**).

For organic contaminants, the concentration of TOC was higher at Far-field station ESC-RFB, and Ma Wan station. (**Figure 19** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Low Molecular Weight PAH were higher at Far-field station ESC-RFA. The concentrations of High Molecular Weight PAHs were higher at Mid-field station ESC-RMB and Far-field station ESC-RFA. (**Figure 20** of **Appendix C**)

The concentrations of TBT were higher at Ma Wan station MW1. (**Figure 21** of **Appendix C**). The concentrations of Total PCBs, Total DDT, 4,4'-DDE, 2,4'-DDT, 4,4'-DDT were below the limit of reporting at all stations during the reporting period.

Overall, there is no evidence indicating any unacceptable environmental impacts to sediment quality as a result of the contaminated mud disposal operations at ESC CMP Vb during the reporting period. Statistical analysis will be undertaken and presented in the corresponding Quarterly EM&A Report to investigate whether there are any unacceptable impacts in the area caused by the contaminated mud disposal.

## 3 Future Key Issues

## 3.1 Activities Scheduled for the Next Reporting Period

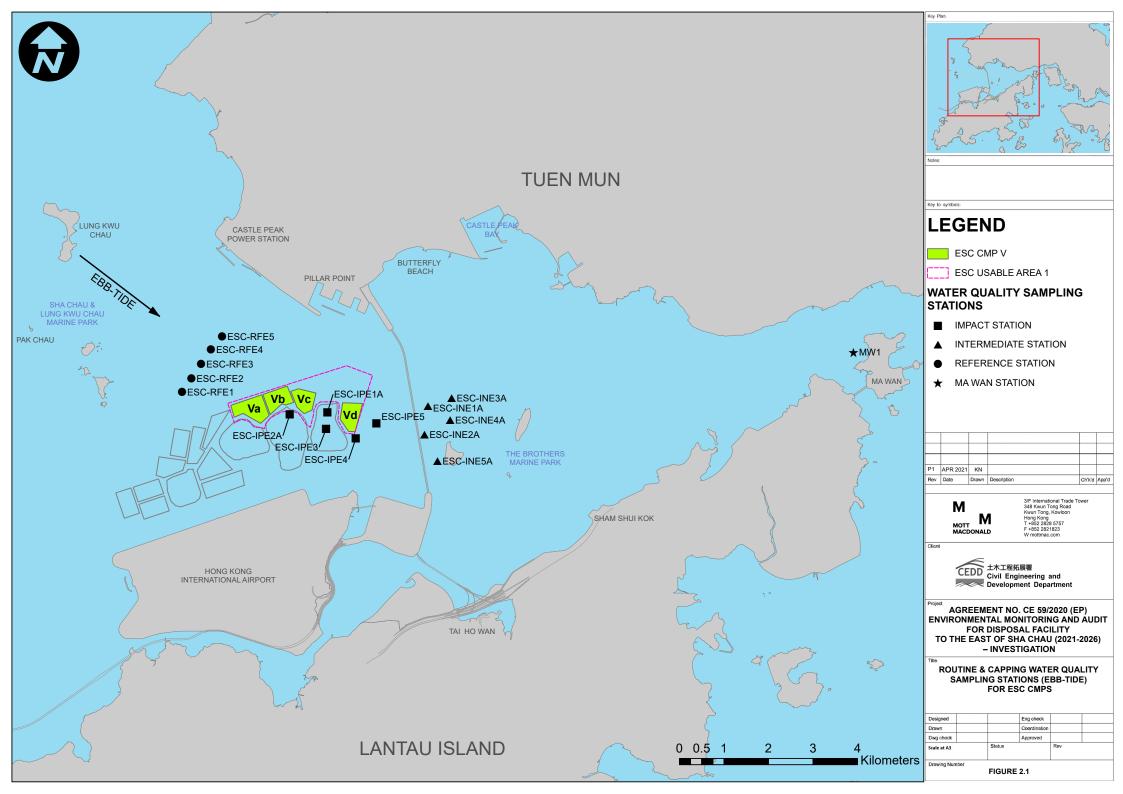
The following monitoring activities will be conducted in the next reporting period of March 2025 for ESC CMP V (see **Appendix A** for the sampling schedule):

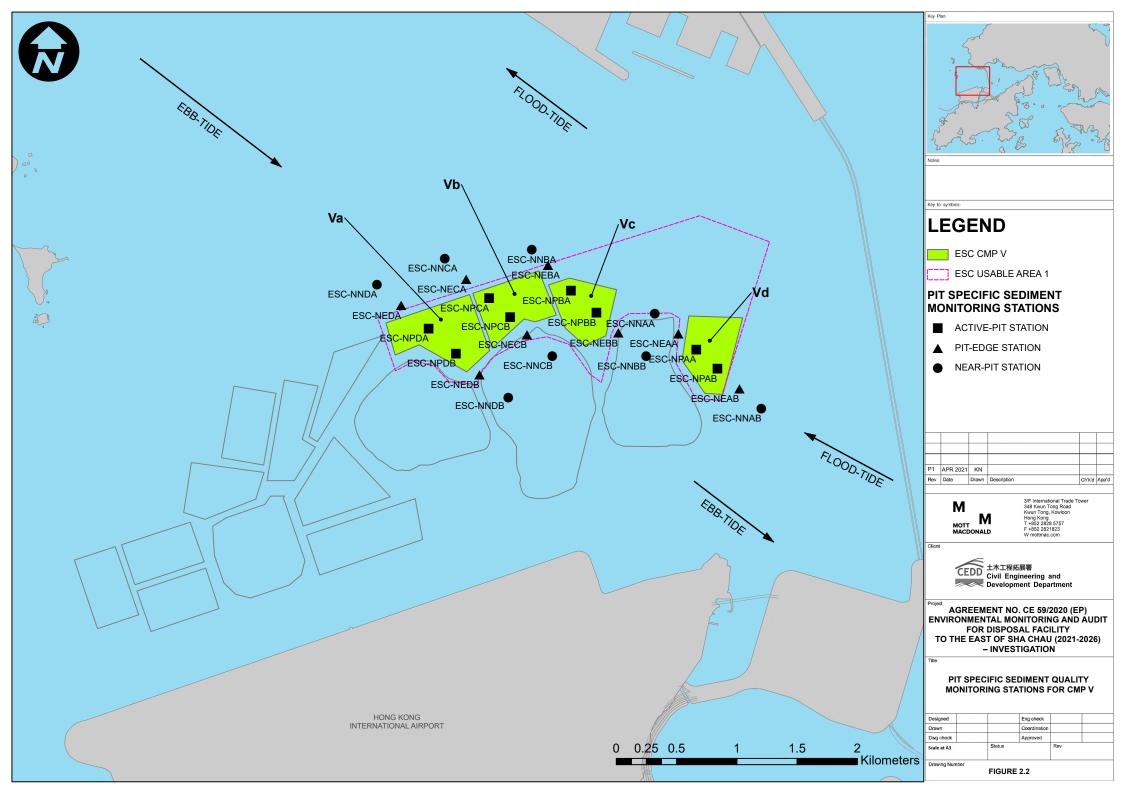
- Water Column Profiling of ESC CMP Vb;
- Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs; and
- Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry of ESC CMP Vb.

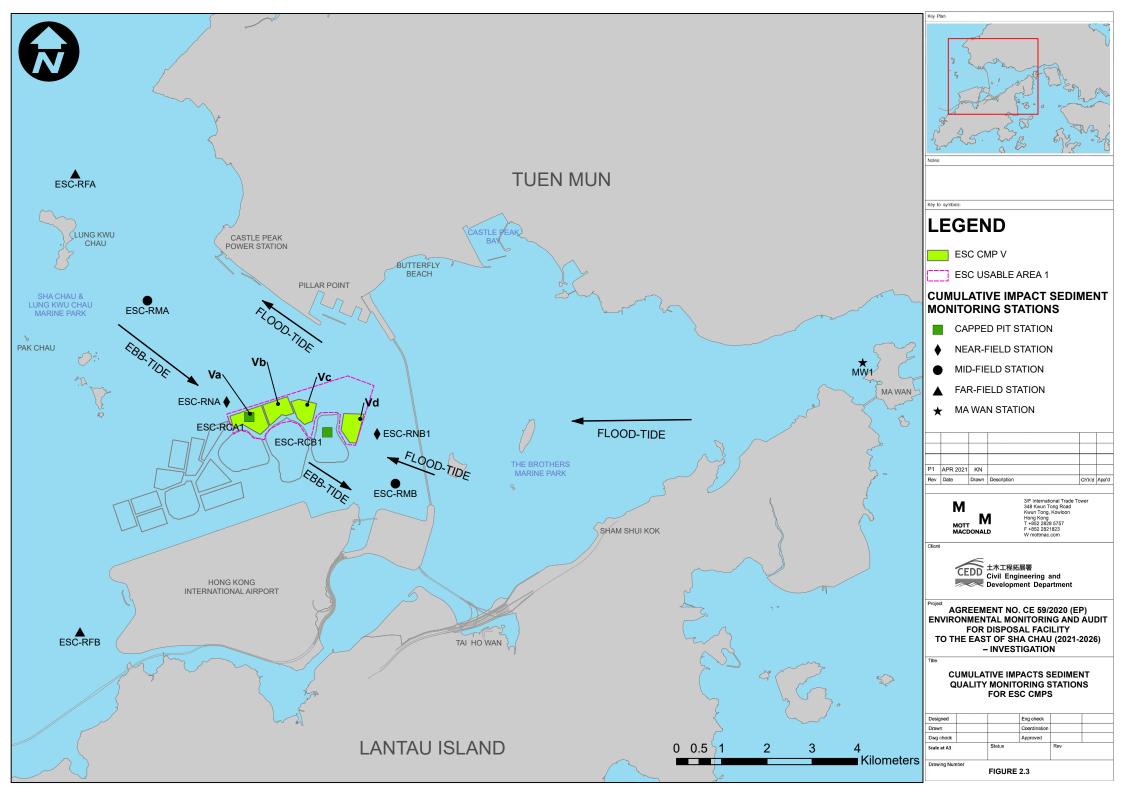
## 3.2 Study Programme

A summary of the Study Programme is presented in **Appendix D**.

## **Figures**







## **Appendices**

Appendix A Sampling Schedule

Appendix B Water Quality Monitoring Results

Appendix C Graphical Presentations

Appendix D Study Programme

## **Appendix A. Sampling Schedule**

## East of Sha Chau CMPs Environmental Monitoring and Audit Sampling Schedule (January 2021 - March 2026)

Parameter / Station Type	e Station ID	Frequency	2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026
Pit Specific Sediment Cl Active-Pit			Ala   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May
Pit-Edge	ESC-NPAB	Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
Near-Pit	ESC-NEAA ESC-NEAB	Monthly Monthly	6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6
	ESC-NNAA ESC-NNAB	Monthly Monthly	6       2       2       2       2       2       2       2       2       2       2       2
Cumulative Impact Sedi Near-field Stations			Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Mid-field Stations		4 times per year 4 times per year	6     6     6     6     6     6     6     2
Capped Pit Stations	ESC-RMA ESC-RMB	4 times per year 4 times per year	6     6     6     6     6     6     6     2
	ESC-RCA1 ESC-RCB1	4 times per year 4 times per year	6     6     6     6     6     2
Far-field Stations	ESC-RFA ESC-RFB	4 times per year 4 times per year	6   6   6   6   6   2   2   2   2   2
Ma Wan Station	MW1	4 times per year	6 6 6 6 6 6 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Sediment Toxicity Tests Near-pit Stations	i .		Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
	ESC-TDA ESC-TDB1	2 times per year 2 times per year	5         5
Reference Stations	ESC-TRA ESC-TRB	2 times per year	5         5
Ma Wan Station	MW1	2 times per year 2 times per year	5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5
Tissue / Whole Body Sa	mpling		Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep
Near-pit Stations	ESC-INA ESC-INB	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference North	TNA TNB	2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference South	TSA	2 times per year	
Demersal Trawling	TSB	2 times per year	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Near-pit Stations	ESC-INA	4 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Reference North	ESC-INB TNA	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Reference South	TNB	4 times per year	6         6
	TSA TSB	4 times per year 4 times per year	5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5
Capping * Ebb Tide Impact Station Downcur	rrent		Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May   Jun   Jul   Aug   Sep   Oct   Nov   Dec   Jan   Feb   Mar   Apr   May
puor Guadon Downcur	ESC-IPE1A ESC-IPE2A	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
	ESC-IPE3 ESC-IPE4 ESC-IPE5	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Intermediate Station Do	wncurrent ESC-INE1A	4 times per year *	
	ESC-INE3A	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-INE5A	4 times per year *	
	ESC-RFE2 ESC-RFE3	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Ma Wan Station	ESC-RFE4	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
	MW1	4 times per year *	
Flood Tide Impact Station Downcur	rrent ESC-IPF1	4 times per year *	
Intermediate State	ESC-IPF2 ESC-IPF3	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Intermediate Station Do	ESC-INF1 ESC-INF2	4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-INF3	4 times per year *	
	ESC-RFF2A	4 times per year * 4 times per year * 4 times per year *	
Ma Wan Station	MW1	4 times per year *	
Routine Water Quality M Ebb Tide			Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep
Impact Station Downcur	ESC-IPE1A ESC-IPE2A	Monthly* Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2       2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
	ESC-IPE3 ESC-IPE4	Monthly* Monthly*	4     4
Intermediate Station Do	ESC-IPE5 wncurrent ESC-INE1A	Monthly*	
	ESC-INE2A ESC-INE3A ESC-INE4A	Monthly* Monthly*	4     4
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-INE5A	Monthly*	
	ESC-RFE1 ESC-RFE2 ESC-RFE3	Monthly* Monthly* Monthly*	4         4
Ma Wan Ptettan	ESC-RFE4 ESC-RFE5	Monthly* Monthly*	
Ma Wan Station	MW1	Monthly*	
Flood Tide Impact Station Downcur	rrent ESC-IPF1	Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
	ESC-IPF2 ESC-IPF3	Monthly* Monthly*	4     4
Intermediate Station Do	wncurrent ESC-INF1 ESC-INF2	Monthly* Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Reference Station Upcu	ESC-INF3	Monthly*	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
	ESC-RFF1A ESC-RFF2A ESC-RFF3		4     4
Ma Wan Station	MW1	Monthly*	4 4 4
Water Column Profiling Plume Stations			Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep
	WCP1 WCP2	Monthly* Monthly*	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2
Benthic Recoloinisation Capped Stations at CMF	<b>,</b>	0.11	Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apri May Jun Jul Aug Sep
	ESCV-CPB	2 times per year 2 times per year 2 times per year	
Reference Stations	ESCV-CPD	2 times per year	
	RBA RBB RBC1	2 times per year 2 times per year 2 times per year	
Impact Monitoring for Di		, ,	Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Aug Sep Oct Nov Dec Jan Feb Mar Apr May Jun Jul Au
Upstream Stations	US1 US2	3 times per week 3 times per week	
Downstream Stations	DS1	3 times per week	
	DS2 DS3 DS4	3 times per week 3 times per week 3 times per week	
Ma Wan Station	DS5 MW1	3 times per week 3 times per week	

Notes:
(1) The number shown in each cell represents the numbers of replicates per monitoring station. The number shown in green boided text represented monitoring works have been conducted before/ during the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report, while the number shown in black represent planned monitoring works after the reporting period of this Monthly EM&A Report.

<sup>(2)</sup> For the planned Routine Water Quality Monitoring (i.e. the numbers of replicates per monitoring station shown in black), the monitoring will be conducted at mid-ebb OR mid-flood tide. The yearly tidal selection of this monitoring will be based on a principle to obtain 6 months monitoring data at mid-ebb, and 6 months monitoring data at mid-flood.

<sup>(3)</sup> Impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

<sup>(3)</sup> Impact Monitoring for Dredging will be scheduled when dredging operations commence.

(4) Benthic Recolonisation Studies for CMP V will be scheduled when capping operation for CMP V is completed.

Remarks:

\* A proposal on the change of number of sample replication of water quality & sediment monitoring and combination of routine water quality monitoring during capping operation was submitted to EPD and agreed by EPD on 3 December 2020. The proposed changes have been implemented for the EM&A activities since December 2020. Water Quality Monitoring during Capping Operation and Routine Water Quality Monitoring have been conducted monthly starting in December 2020. A technical note presenting the data review results served as a supplementary information was submitted to EPD and presented that Phase 2 optimization of sample replication of water quality and sediment monitoring for the Project will be implemented in 2022 was provided to EPD in April 2022. Phase 2 optimization of sample replication in discussion of sample replication in discussion of sample replication in discussion of sample replication of water quality and adversely affecting the supply of international species adopted in testing programme of Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests, as such, Sediment Toxicity! Tests as such that Toxicity Tests, as such that Toxicity Tests as such that Toxicity Tests as such th

## **Appendix B. Water Quality Monitoring Results**



## Table B1: Action and Limit Levels of Water Quality for Dredging, Disposal and Capping Activities at ESC CMP V

Parameters	Action	Limit
Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	Surface and Middle Depth <sup>(2)</sup>	Surface and Middle Depth <sup>(2)</sup>
in mg L <sup>-1</sup> (Surface, Middle & Bottom) <sup>(1)</sup>	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>3.76</b>	1%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>3.11</b> <sup>(3)</sup>
	and	and
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
	Bottom	Bottom
	5%-ile of baseline data for surface and middle layer = <b>2.96</b>	The average of the impact station readings are < 2
	and	and
	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)	Significantly less than the reference station's mean DO (at the same tide of the same day)
Suspended Solids (SS) in mg L <sup>-1</sup>	95%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = <b>37.88</b>	99%-ile of baseline data for depth- averaged = <b>61.92</b>
(depth-averaged) <sup>(5)</sup>	and	and
	120% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's SS at the same tide of the same day
Turbidity	95%-ile of baseline data = <b>28.14</b>	99%-ile of baseline data = <b>38.32</b>
in NTU	and	and
(depth-averaged) <sup>(4)(5)</sup>	120% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day	130% of control station's Turbidity at the same tide of the same day

## Notes:

- 1. For DO, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is lower than the limits.
- 2. Action and Limit Levels for DO for Surface and Middle layers were calculated from the combined pool of baseline surface layer data and baseline middle layer data.
- 3. Given the Action Level for DO for Surface and Middle layers has already been lower than 4 mg L<sup>-1</sup>, it is proposed to set the Limit Level at 3.11 mg L<sup>-1</sup> which is the first percentile of the baseline data.
- 4. "Depth-averaged" is calculated by taking the arithmetic means of reading of all three depths.
- 5. For turbidity and SS, non-compliance of the water quality limits occurs when monitoring result is higher than the limits.



## Table B2: Water Column Profiling Results for ESC CMP Vb in February 2025

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	<b>Dissolved Oxygen</b>		рН	Suspended Solids	
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )		(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )	
WCP 1 (Downstream)	17.37	31.01	2.28	98.85	7.87	8.12	<2.0	
WCP 2 (Upstream)	17.48	31.05	2.26	100.11	7.95	8.06	<2.0	
WQO (Dry Season)	N/A	27.95-34.16#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5	13.0	

## Notes:

- 1. \*Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

Table B3: In-situ Monitoring Results for Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in February 2025

Station	Temp.	Salinity	Turbidity	Dissolved Oxygen		рН
	(°C)	(ppt)	(NTU)	(%)	(mg L <sup>-1</sup> )	
RFE (Reference)	17.00	30.98	3.22	96.49	7.73	8.13
IPE (Impact)	16.98	30.99	2.76	96.76	7.76	8.11
INE (Intermediate)	17.03	31.15	2.32	96.65	7.74	8.08
Ma Wan	16.95	31.72	2.30	92.66	7.40	8.03
WQO (Dry Season)	N/A	27.88-34.07#	N/A	N/A	>4	6.5-8.5

## Notes:

- 1. \*Not exceeding 10% of natural ambient level which is the result obtained from the Reference Station.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.



Table B4: Laboratory Results for Dissolved Metals and Metalloid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in February 2025

Station	As	Cd	Cr	Cu	Pb	Hg	Ni	Ag	Zn
	(µg/L)								
RFE	1.68	0.01	0.10	0.54	ND	0.001	0.63	ND	0.18
IPE	1.74	0.01	0.09	0.49	ND	0.001	0.65	ND	0.06
INE	1.69	0.01	0.10	0.53	ND	0.001	0.66	ND	ND
Ma Wan	1.62	0.01	0.06	0.48	ND	0.001	0.49	ND	ND

## Note:

Table B5: Laboratory Results for Nutrients and Suspended Solid in Routine Water Quality Monitoring of ESC CMPs in February 2025

Station	$NH_3$	NH <sub>3</sub> TIN BOD <sub>5</sub>		SS
	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)	(mg/L)
RFE	0.08	0.22	0.59	4.8
IPE	0.08	0.21	0.83	4.1
INE	0.07	0.20	0.77	2.6
Ma Wan	0.11	0.22	0.65	3.0

WQO of TIN: 0.5 mg/L Dry Season WQO of SS: 13.0 mg/L

## Notes:

- 1. "<LOR" indicates the concentrations of contaminants are below the limit of reporting.
- 2. Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 3. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.
- Cell shaded yellow / red indicates value exceeding the Action/Limit levels.
- 5. Cell shaded grey indicates value exceeding the WQO.

<sup>1. &</sup>quot;ND" indicates the concentrations of metals and metalloids are not detected.

## **Appendix C. Graphical Presentations**



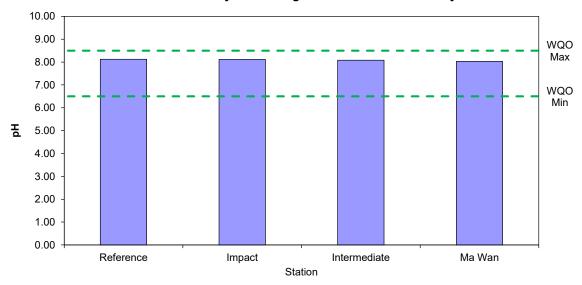


Figure 1: Level of pH recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025

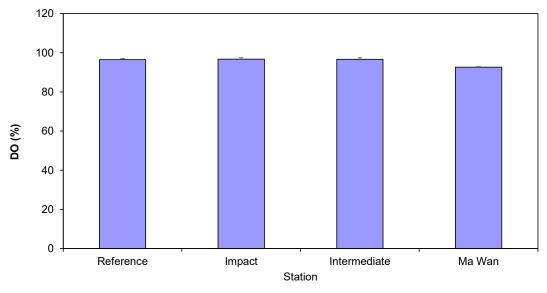


Figure 2: Level of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (% saturation; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.

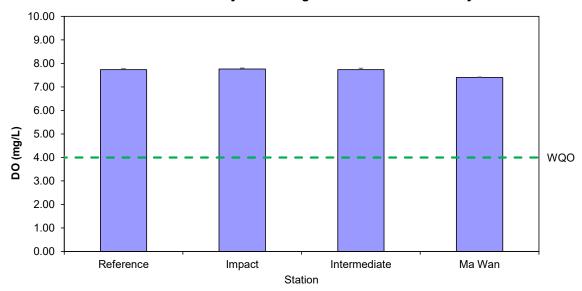


Figure 3: Concentration of Dissolved Oxygen (DO) (mg/L; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025

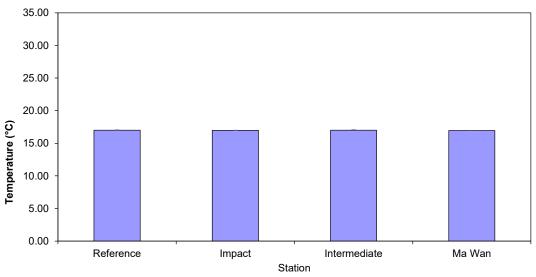
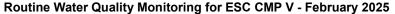


Figure 4: Level of Temperature (°C; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025

The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.





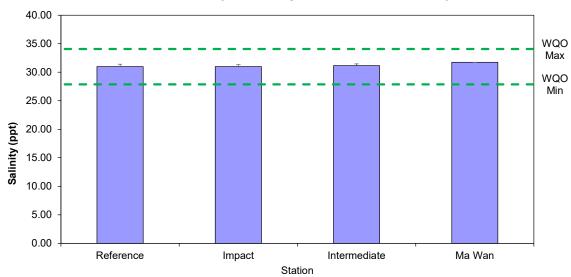


Figure 5: Level of Salinity (ppt; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025

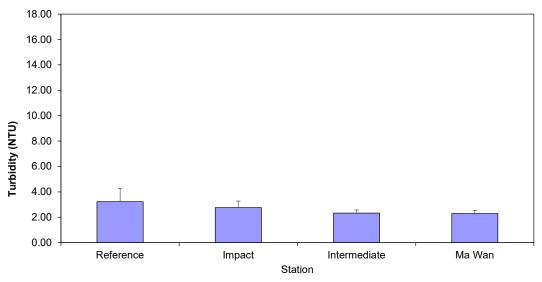
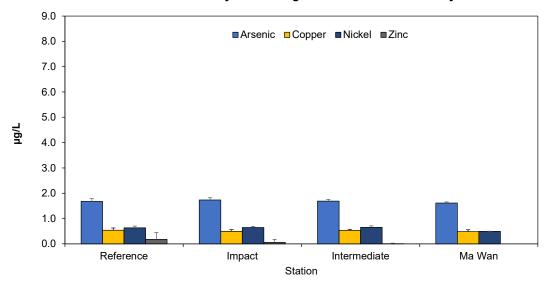


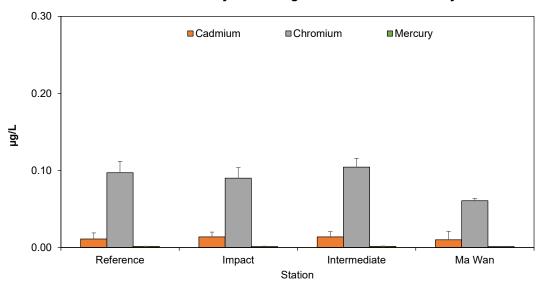
Figure 6: Level of Turbidity (NTU; mean + SD) recorded during Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025

<sup>1</sup> The mean and standard deviation (SD) for in-situ data are the mean and SD for water columns within the area.





Concentration of Arsenic, Copper, Nickel, and Zinc (µg/L; mean + SD) in water samples Figure 7: collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025



Concentration of Cadmium, Chromium and Mercury (µg/L; mean + SD) in water Figure 8: samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025

## **Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Nutrients - February 2025**

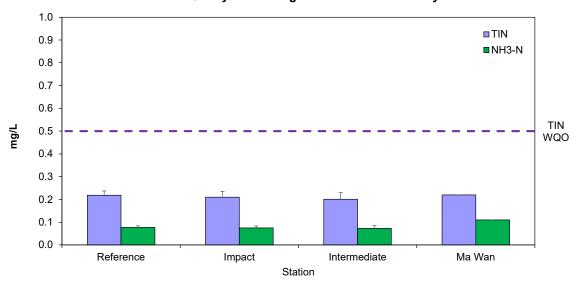


Figure 9: Concentration of Total Inorganic Nitrogen (TIN) and Ammonia Nitrogen (NH3-N) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025

# Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) February 2025 1.5 0.5 Reference Impact Intermediate Ma Wan

Figure 10: Level of Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD5) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025



## Routine Water Quality Monitoring for Suspended Solids - February 2025

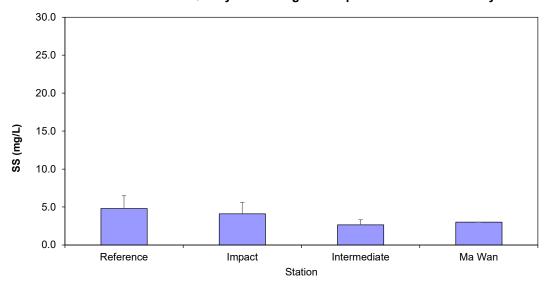


Figure 11 Concentration of Suspended Solids (SS) (mg/L; mean + SD) in water samples collected from Routine Water Quality Monitoring for disposal operations at ESC CMP V in February 2025

## Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - February 2025

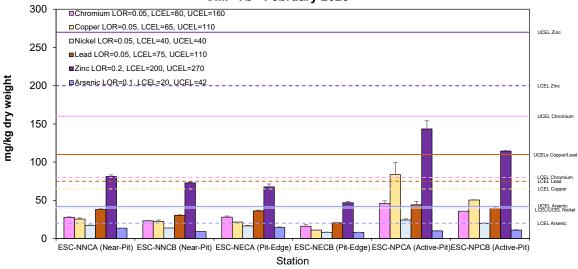


Figure 12: Concentration of Metals and Metalloid (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in February 2025

The LCEL and UCEL of Cadmium, Mercury and Arsenic have been updated according to the standard promulgated starting from 19 January 2024. https://www.cedd.gov.hk/filemanager/eng/content\_80/PAH 2022 Chapter 4 Rev 06\_240321\_Clean.pdf



## Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMP Vb - February 2025

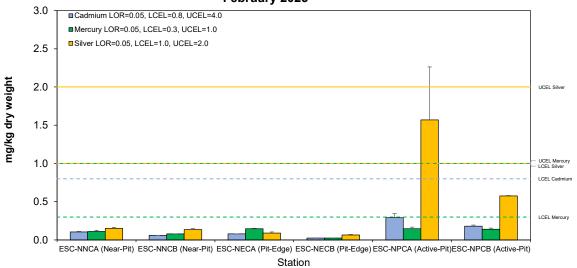


Figure 13: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in February 2025

## Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMP Vb - February 2025

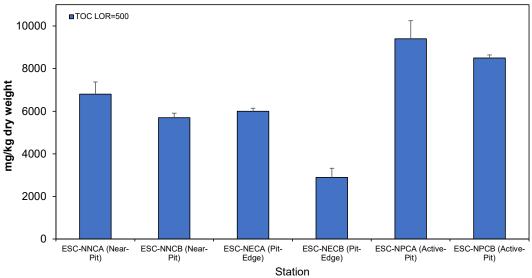


Figure 14: Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in February 2025



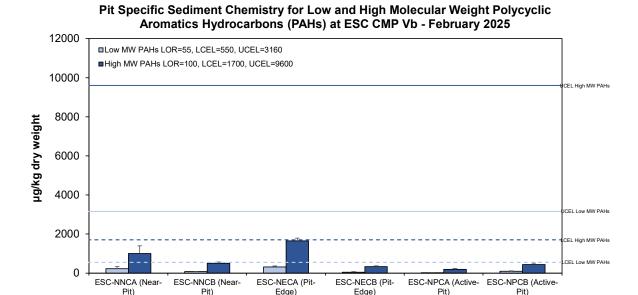


Figure 15: Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons (μg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in February 2025

Station

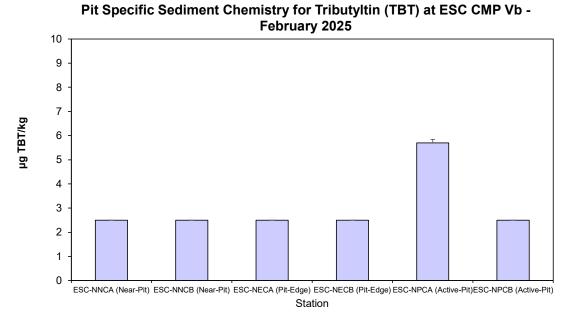


Figure 16: Concentration of Tributyltin (TBT) (µg TBT/kg; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Pit Specific Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMP Vb in February 2025

Levels of Tributyltin (TBT) at ESC-NNCA, ESC-NNCB, ESC-NECA, ESC-NECB and ESC-NPCB stations are below limit of reporting (LOR).



## Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for Metal and Metalloid Contaminants at ESC CMPs - February 2025

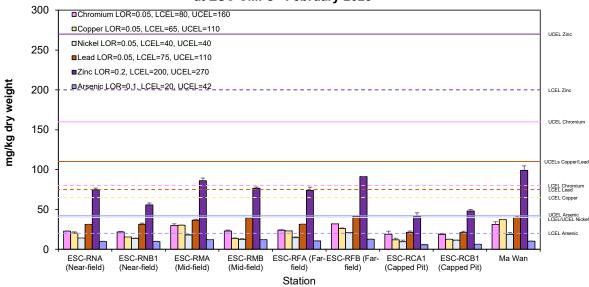


Figure 17: Concentration of Metals and Metalloid (Cr, Cu, Ni, Pb, Zn, As; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in February 2025

## Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for Metal Contaminants at ESC CMPs - February 2025

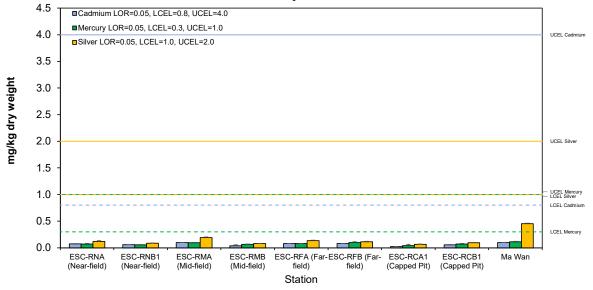


Figure 18: Concentration of Metals (Cd, Hg, Ag; mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in February 2025



## Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for Total Organic Carbon (TOC) at ESC CMPs - February 2025

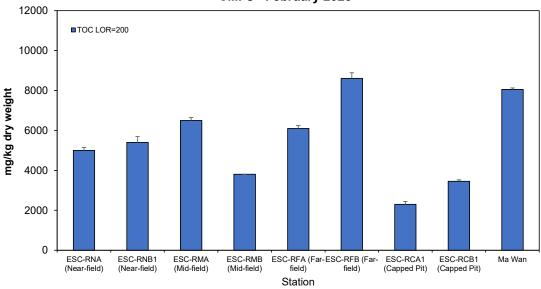


Figure 19: Concentration of Total Organic Carbon (TOC) (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in February 2025

## Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatics Hydrocarbons (PAHs) at ESC CMPs - February 2025

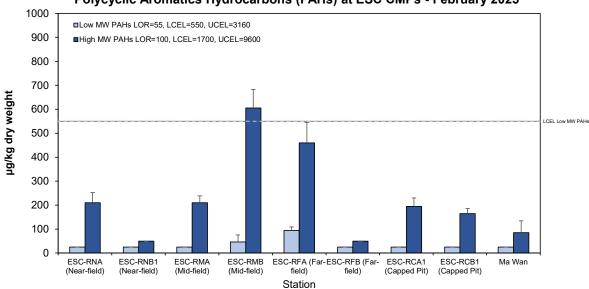


Figure 20: Concentration of Low and High Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatics¹ (mg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in February 2025

Levels of Low Molecular Weight Polycyclic Aromatics Hydrocarbons (PAHs) at ESC-RNA, ESC-RNB1, ESC-RMA, ESC-RFB, ESC-RCA1, ESC-RCB1 and Ma Wan stations are below limit of reporting (LOR).



## Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry for Tributyltin (TBTs) at ESC CMPs - February 2025

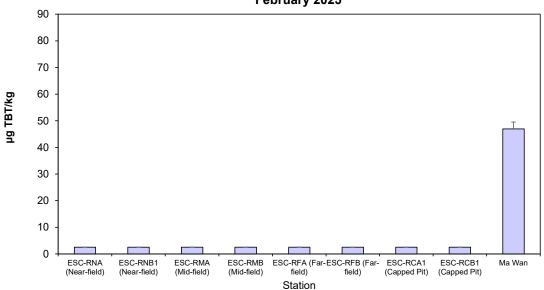


Figure 21: Concentration of Tributyltin (TBT) (µg/kg dry weight; mean + SD) in sediment samples collected from Cumulative Impact Sediment Chemistry Monitoring for ESC CMPs in February 2025

Levels of Tributyltin (TBT) at ESC-RNA, ESC-RNB1, ESC-RMA, ESC-RMB, ESC-RFA, ESC-RFB, ESC-RCA1 and ESC-RCB1 stations are below limit of reporting (LOR).

## **Appendix D. Study Programme**

## Study Programme

## Agreement No. CE 59/2020 (EP) Environmental Monitoring and Audit for Disposal Facility to the East of Sha Chau (2021-2026) - Investigation

Mott MacDonald Hong Kong Limited

